

## GENERAL INDEX TO VOLUME 74 (2017)

*Note:* main entries are **emboldened**; \*signifies the page range of keywords; pages with illustrations (Fig.), maps and reviews (Rev.) are indicated, tables are not annotated separately. An italic *n* after a page number refers to a footnote.

- Aakia* J.R. Grande, 34  
*tuerkheimii* (Hack.) J.R. Grande, 44, 62  
*Achnanthidium*, 106 Rev.  
*Acmopyle* Pilg., 300  
*pancheri* (Brongn. & Gris.) Pilg., 319  
*Acroceras*, 46  
*zizanioides*, 39, 45–46 & Fig.  
*Agapetes*  
*kudukii*, 167  
*Agarista*  
*glaberrima* (Sleumer) Judd, 21, 24, 31 App.  
*Agathis* Salisb., 300  
*robusta* (C. Moore ex F. Muell.) F.M. Bailey,  
 346, 359–360  
*Agrostis*  
*stolonifera* L., 301  
 AHREND, A., 299–343  
*Alchornea*  
*triplinervia* (Spreng.) Müll. Arg., 21, 25, 31  
 App.  
 Algae, 366–368 Rev.  
*Alnus*  
*glutinosa* (L.) Gaertn., 320  
*Alpinia* Roxb., 141  
 Amended descriptions  
 in *Begonia*, 111–122, 217–228  
 Amla, 283  
*Amomum* Roxb., 141  
*cevuga* Seem., 141–148\* [146 Fig.]  
*vigneaui* Rech., 146  
*Amphirosellinia*, 251 Rev.  
 Anacardiaceae, 30 App.  
 ANDERSON, C., 77–94  
 ANDERSON, W.R., 77–94  
*Andropogon* L., 34, 40 & Fig., 51–52 & Fig., 62  
*bicornis* L., 40*n*, 62  
*bourgeaei* Hack., 51*n*–52*n*, 62  
*gerardi* Vitman, 52*n*, 62  
*glomeratus* (Walter) Britton, Sterns & Pog-  
 genb., 40*n*, 62  
*gyrans* Ashe, 52*n*, 63  
*lateralis* Nees, 51*n*–52*n*, 63  
*leucostachyus* Kunth, 51*n*, 63  
*selloanus* (Hack.) Hack., 51*n*, 63  
*virgatus* Desv. ex Ham., 40 & Fig., 63  
*virginicus* L., 40*n*, 51–52*n*, 63  
 Annonaceae, 20, 30 App.  
*Anthraenantia*  
*lanata* (Kunth) Benth., 43–44 & Fig., 63  
*Anthephora*  
*hermaphrodita* (L.) Kuntze, 49–50 & Fig., 63  
 Apidae, 284  
 Apocynaceae, 30 App.  
 Aquifoliaceae, 30 App.  
*Araucaria* Juss., 123–139\*, 300, 319  
 sect. *Eutacta* (Link) Endl., 123–139\*  
*biramulata* J. Buchholz, 124, 136  
*columnaris* (G. Forst.) Hook., 124*n*  
*cunninghamii* Mudie, 123  
 ‘Goro form’, 124–125  
**goroensis** R.R. Mill & Ruhsam, 123–139  
 [125, 126–127 Figs, 128 Map, 129 Fig.]  
*heterophylla* (Salisb.) Franco, 123  
*humboldtensis* J. Buchholz, 124, 136  
*intermedia* Vieill., 134  
*laubenfelsii* Corbasson, 124, 136  
*lavoixii* Silba, 124*n*  
*mackeei* Silba, 124*n*  
*montana* Brongn. & Gris, 124, 136  
**muelleri** (Carrière) Brongn. & Gris, 123–139  
 [128 Map, 132]  
*neocookii* Silba, 124*n*  
*rulei* F. Muell., 123–125, 130–136  
 var. *grandifolia* Muell., 132–134  
 Araucariaceae, 123–139, 300  
 ARGENT, G., 163–168  
*Aristida* L., 41 & Fig., 63  
*appressa* Vasey, 63  
*capillacea* Lam., 63  
*gibbosa* (Nees) Kunth, 63  
*hamulosa* Henrard, 63  
*longifolia* Trin., 63  
*megapotamica* Spreng., 34, 67  
*purpurascens* Poir., 63

- recurvata* Kunth, 63  
*setifolia* Kunth, 63  
*ternipes* Cav., 41*n*–42, 63  
*tincta* Trin. & Rupr., 63  
*torta* (Nees) Kunth, 63  
 Arnica, 281–297  
*Artemisia*  
   *herba-alba* Asso, 320  
 Arunachal Pradesh, India, 255–263\*  
*Arundinella* Raddi, 41–42 & Fig., 63  
   *berteroniana* (Schult.) Hitchc. & Chase, 63  
   *depeana* Nees ex Steud., 63  
*Aspidosperma*  
   *olivaceum* Müll.Arg., 21, 24, 30 App.  
*Asplenium*, 1–2  
   *adiantoides* Lam., 1  
   *falcatum* Lam., 1–4\*  
   *macrophyllum* Sw., 1–4\*  
   *oxyphyllum* Kunze, 1–4\*  
   *polypodon*, 2  
 Asteraceae, 15, 20, 24, 26, 30 App., 167, 281–297  
*Astrocystis*, 251 Rev.  
 Atlantic forest ecosystems, 15–32\* [17 Map, 18 Figs]  
*Aulacoseira*  
   *acicularis*, 104 Rev.  
   *pusilloides*, 104 Rev.  
   *singularis*, 104 Rev.  
   *spathulata*, 104 Rev.  
 Aureanophyceae, 367 Rev.  
 Autotrophic fungi, 366 Rev.  
*Axonopus* P.Beauv., 54 Fig., 56, 59, 63  
   *aureus* P.Beauv., 53–54 & Fig., 59*n*, 63  
   *ciliatifolius* Swallen, 59*n*, 63  
   *compressus* (Sw.) P.Beauv., 56*n*, 59*n*, 63  
   *fissifolius* (Raddi) Kuhl., 56*n*, 63  
   *poiophyllus* Chase, 56*n*, 59*n*, 63  
   *purpusii* (Mez) Chase, 56*n*, 59*n*, 63  
  
 Bacillariophyceae, 367 Rev.  
 Barcodes for *Retrophyllum*, 375 Errata  
 BAU, B.B., 141–148  
*Begonia* L., 111–112, 115, 149–161\*, 199, 217–220  
   sect. *Alicida* C.B.Clarke, 149  
   sect. *Apterobegonia* Warb., 149–161\*  
   sect. *Baryandra* A.DC., 149  
   sect. *Begonia*, 199–215\*, 200  
   sect. *Cyathocnemis* (Klotzsch) A.DC., 200  
   sect. *Diploclinium* (Lindl.) A.DC., 149–161\*  
   sect. *Eupetalum* (Lindl.) A.DC., 111–122\*, 217–218  
     *B. octopetala* group, 218  
   sect. *Huszia* (Klotzsch) A.DC., 218  
   sect. *Knesebeckia* (Klotzsch) A.DC., 179–198\*, 217–228\*  
     *B. maynensis* group, 181, 196 Map  
   sect. *Lepsia* (Klotzsch) A.DC., 200–201  
   sect. *Parvibegonia* A.DC., 153  
   sect. *Quadriperigonia* Ziesenh., 111–122\*  
   sect. *Reichenheimia* (Klotzsch) A.DC., 149  
   sect. *Ruizopavonia* A.DC., 199–215\*  
     *B. tiliifolia* group, 199–201, 213 Map  
   *acerifolia* Kunth, 217–228\* [221]  
   *albomaculata* auct. non C.DC., L.B.Sm. & B.G.Schub., 201  
   *albomaculata* auct. non C.DC., L.B.Sm. & Wassh., 201  
   *albomaculata* C.DC., 179–198\* [181, 182 Fig., 196 Map], 199–215\*  
   *alicida* C.B.Clarke, 153  
   *alnifolia* A.DC., 200  
   *arrogans* Irmsch., 188  
   *berniceana* L.B.Sm. & Wassh., 185  
   *boreoharlingii* Tebbitt & Moonlight, 199–201, 204–207 [205 Fig.], 213 Map  
   *botryoides* Moonlight & Tebbitt, 199–204 [201, 202 Fig.], 213 Map  
   *chemillenensis* Moonlight, 179–181, 185–189 [186–187 Figs], 194, 196–197 [196 Map]  
   *cremnophila* Tebbitt, 111–122\*  
   *curtisii* Ridl., 153  
   *delicatula* Parish ex C.B.Clarke, 150, 156  
   *discreta* Craib, 150, 153  
   *dolabrifera* C.DC., 221, 226  
   *erythrocarpa* A.DC., 217–228\*  
   *erythrothrix* Tebbitt & Moonlight, 111–112, 116–119 [117 Fig., 118 Map]  
   *exposita* Phutthai & M.Hughes, 149–153 [150, 151 Fig., 152 Map]  
   *foliosa* Kunth, 200  
   *griseocaulis* Irmsch., 221  
   *harlingii* L.B.Sm. & Wassh., 199–215\* [211, 212 Fig., 213 Map]  
   *hydrophylloides* L.B.Sm. & B.G.Schub., 217–228\* [220]  
   *incarnata* Link & Otto, 181  
   *lobato-peltata* Irmsch., 222  
   *longimaculata* Irmsch., 179–198\*

- ludwigii* Irmsch., 217–228\*  
*lutea* L.B.Sm. & B.G.Schub., 111–112  
*macbrideana* Irmsch., 222  
*mayasiana* L.B.Sm. & B.G.Schub., 179–198\*  
**maynensis** A.DC., 179–198\* [190, 191 Fig., 196 Map], 200  
**pengchingii** Phutthai & M.Hughes, 149, 152–155 [152 Map, 153, 154 Fig.]  
*pennellii* L.B.Sm. & B.G.Schub., 222  
   subsp. *lobato-ovata* Irmsch., 222  
   var. *longiloba* Irmsch., 222  
   forma *macrantha* Irmsch., 222  
**phutthaii** M.Hughes, 149, 152 Map, 156–158 [157 Fig.]  
*pluvialis* L.B.Sm. & Wassh., 185  
*pluvialis* L.B.Sm. ex S.F.Sm. & Wassh., 185  
*polypetala*, 227  
*pseudopleiopetala* Tebbitt, 219  
**pseudosubperfoliata** Phutthai & M.Hughes, 149, 152 Map, 158–160 [159 Fig.]  
*putii* Craib, 150  
*rabilii* Craib, 158  
**scorpiocaulis** Moonlight & Tebbitt, 179, 181, 194–197 [195 Fig., 196 Map]  
*scorpioides*, 181  
*soluta* Craib, 150, 153  
**speculum** Moonlight & Tebbitt, 111–116 [112, 113–114 Figs], 118 Map, 121  
*subperfoliata* Parish ex Kurz, 158, 160  
**thyrsoidea** Irmsch., 111–122\* [119, 118 Map]  
*tilifolia* auct. non C.DC., 204  
**tilifolia** C.DC., 179–180, 199–215\* [207, 213 Map]  
*triramosa* Irmsch., 217–228\*  
*vellata* L.B.Sm. & B.G.Schub., 217–228\* [226]  
*xerophyta* L.B.Sm. & Wassh., 217–228\*  
 Begoniaceae, 111–122, 149–161, 179, 217–228  
 Belford, George, 167  
 Belize, 33–75\*  
 BELL, N., 109–110  
 Betulaceae, 320  
 Bhutan, 95–101\*  
   Eastern, 255–263\*  
*Biddulphia*, 365 Rev.  
 Bignoniaceae, 26, 30 App.  
*Biremis*, 104 Rev.  
*Blepharocalyx*  
   *salicifolius* (Kunth) O.Berg, 21, 31 App.  
 Blindow, Irmgard, 366 Rev.  
 Blue-green algae, 366–367 Rev.  
 Bolidophyceae, 367 Rev.  
 Bolivia, 217–228\*  
 BOOK REVIEWS  
   *Diatoms and the Continuing Relevance of Morphology to Studies on Taxonomy, Systematics and Biogeography. Celebrating the Work and Impact of Patricia A. Sims on the Occasion of her 80th Birthday* (J. Witkowski, D. Williams & J.P. Kociolek eds), 365–366  
   *Diatoms of the United States 1. Taxonomy, Ultrastructure and Descriptions of New Species and Other Rarely Reported Taxa from Lake Sediments in the Western USA* (J.P. Kociolek et al. eds), 103–108  
   *Nepal: an Introduction to the Natural History, Ecology and Human Environment of the Himalayas. A Companion to the Flora of Nepal* (G. Miede, C. Pendry & R. Chaudhary eds), 370–373  
   *Rosellinia – a World Monograph* (L.E. Petrini), 251–253  
   *Syllabus of Plant Families. A. Engler's Syllabus der Pflanzenfamilien, 13th edition. Part 2/1: Photoautotrophic Eukaryotic Algae. Glaucocystophyta, Cryptophyta, Dinophyta/Dinzoa, Haptophyta, Heterokontophyta/Ochrophyta, Chlorarachniophyta/Cercozoa, Euglenophyta/Euglenozoa, Chlorophyta, Streptophyta p.p.* (W. Frey ed.), 366–370  
 Bosque de Protección de Alto Mayo (BPAM), Peru, 115  
*Bothriochloa* Kuntze, 52 Fig., 57, 63  
   *bladhii* (Retz.) S.T.Blake, 40–41 & Fig., 63  
   *pertusa* (L.) A.Camus, 52, 57, 64  
 Bougainville Island, Papua New Guinea, 141–148  
*Bouteloua* Lag., 34, 64  
   *repens* (Kunth) Scribner & Merr., 57, 64  
   *scabra* (Kunth) Columbus, 51, 64  
 Brazil, 77, 87, 179–198\*  
   central, 281–297  
   south-eastern, 15–32 [17 Map, 18 Figs]  
 Brown algae, 367–368 Rev.  
 Bryophytes, 367 Rev.  
*Byrsonima*  
   *variabilis* A.Juss., 20–21, 24, 31 App.

- Cabralea*  
*canjerana* (Vell.) Mart., 22, 31 App.  
*Calea*, 22, 30 App.  
 Cambodia, 5  
*Campos rupestres*, 16–17, 25, 283, 286 Map  
*Candeias*, 15, 24, 26  
*Capsicum*  
*annuum* L., 320  
*Carex*, 96–99  
   sect. *Phacocystis* Dumort., 95–101\*  
   sect. *Praelongae*, 99  
   ***drukylensis*** (Noltie) Jim.Mejias & Noltie,  
     95–101 [97]  
   *eleusinoides* Turcz. ex Kunth, 95–98  
   *fucata*, 100  
   *humbertiana* Ohwi, 95–98  
   *minxianica* Y.C.Yang, 96–98  
   *nigra* (L.) Reichard, 95–97  
     subsp. *drukylensis* Noltie, 95–98 [96 Fig.]  
     subsp. *nigra*, 96 Fig.  
   *notha*, 100  
   *orbicularis*, 99  
 CARVALHO, F.A., 15–32  
 Case study  
   in Podocarpaceae, 299–343  
 Casuarinaceae, 131  
 Celastraceae, 30 App.  
*Cenchrus* L., 34, 49–51 & Fig., 64  
   *brownii* Roem. & Schult., 50n, 64  
   *echinatus* L., 50n, 64  
   *incertus* M.A.Curtis, 50n, 64  
   *nervosus* (Nees) Kuntze, 51n, 64  
   *polystachios* (L.) Morrone, 51n, 64  
   *purpureus* (Schumach.) Morrone, 51n, 64  
 Central America, 77  
 Central Brazil, 281–297  
*Cercis*, 300  
 Cercozoa, 367 Rev.  
*Cerrado*, 281–297  
*Chamaecrista*  
   *cathartica* (Mart.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby, 21,  
     31 App.  
*Chamaecyparis*  
   *obtusa* (Siebold & Zucc.) Endl., 346  
 Charophyceae, 366 Rev.  
 Chaudhary, Ram, 371 Rev.  
 Checklist  
   of Poaceae in Belize, 33–75\*  
 Chlorarachniophyta, 366–367 Rev.  
*Chloris* Sw., 53 & Fig., 64  
   *barbata* Sw., 64  
   *ciliata* Sw., 34, 72  
   *inflata* Link, 64  
   *radiata* (L.) Sw., 64  
 Chlorophyta, 366 Rev.  
 Chrysomerophyceae, 367 Rev.  
 Chrysophyceae, 367 Rev.  
*Chrysopogon*  
   *zizanioides* (L.) Roberty, 56 & Fig., 64  
 Clerck, Olivier de, 366 Rev.  
*Clethra*  
   *scabra* Pers., 21, 30 App.  
 Clethraceae, 30 App.  
 Climate, 299–343\*  
 CLUGSTON, J.A.R., 299–343  
*Chusia*  
   *criuva* Cambess., 21, 30 App.  
 Clusiaceae, 30 App.  
*Cocconeis*, 106 Rev.  
*Coleataenia* Griseb., 34, 48, 64  
   *rigidula* (Bosc ex Nees) LeBlond, 47–48,  
     64  
   *stenodes* (Griseb.) Soreng, 48, 64  
   *tenera* (Beyr. ex Trin.) Soreng, 64  
 Colombia, 77, 87, 90, 199–215\*, 217–228\*  
 Conservation  
   of Atlantic forests, 15–32  
 Cornaceae, 300  
*Cornus*, 300  
 Costa Rica, 199–215\*  
 Cox, Eileen, 366 Rev., 369 Rev.  
*Craticula*  
   *lowei*, 104 Rev.  
 Cryofracture, 345–364\*  
*Cryptochloa*, 37 Fig.  
   *strictiflora* (E.Fourn.) Swallen, 38, 64  
 Cryptophyta, 366–367 Rev.  
*Cucumis*  
   *sativa* L., 320  
 Cultivated grasses  
   in Belize, 62–72  
 Cultivation, 299–343\*  
 Cunoniaceae, 31 App.  
*Cupania*  
   *ludowigii* Somner & Ferrucci, 22, 32 App.  
 Cupressaceae, 301  
*Curcuma*  
   subgen. *Hitcheniopsis*, 245–250\*  
   *gracillima* Gagnep., 245–250\*  
   *larsenii* Maknoi & Jenjitt., 245–250\*  
   *parviflora* Wall., 245–250\*  
   ***prasina*** Škorničk., 245–250 [247–248 Figs]

- pygmaea* Škorničk. & Šída f., 245–250\*  
*thorelii* Gagnep., 245  
 Cuticular micromorphology, 299–343\*  
 Cuzco Region, Peru, 111  
*Cyclotella*  
   *fourtanierae*, 104 Rev.  
*Cymbopogon*  
   *citratus* (DC.) Stapf, 64  
*Cynodon* Rich., 53–54 & Fig., 64  
   *dactylon* (L.) Pers., 64  
   *nlemfuensis* Vanderyst, 64  
 Cyperaceae, 95–101  
*Cyphonanthus* Zuloaga & Morrone, 34  
   *discrepans* (Döll) Zuloaga & Morrone, 47,  
   64  
  
*Dacrycarpus* (Endl.) de Laub., 300  
*Dacrydium* Sol. ex Lamb., 300  
   *araucarioides* Brongn. & Gris, 131  
*Dactyloctenium*  
   *aegyptium* (L.) Willd., 53 & Fig., 64  
 Demography, 281–297\*  
 Diagnostic key  
   to Poaceae of Belize, 33–75\*  
 Diatoms, 369 Rev.  
*Dichantherium* (Hitcch. & Chase) Gould, 44,  
 48, 64  
   *aciculare* (Desv. ex Poir.) Gould &  
   C.A. Clarke, 44n, 64  
   *acuminatum* (Sw.) Gould & C.A. Clarke, 44n,  
   64  
   *dichotomum* (L.) Gould, 44n, 48n, 64  
   *ensifolium* (Baldwin ex Elliott) Gould, 48n,  
   65  
   *portoricense* (Desv. ex Ham.) B.F. Hansen &  
   Wunderlin, 44n, 65  
   *sciurotooides* (Zuloaga & Morrone) Davidse,  
   44n, 65  
   *sphaerocarpon* (Elliott) Gould, 44n, 48n, 65  
   *strigosum* (Muhl. ex Elliott) Freckmann, 44  
   & n, 48 & n, 65  
   *viscidellum* (Scribn.) Gould, 44n, 48n, 65  
*Dichanthium*  
   *annulatum* (Forssk.) Stapf, 52 & Fig., 65  
*Dicranopteris*, 173  
 Dictyochophyceae, 367 Rev.  
*Didissandra* C.B. Clarke, 230, 233–236  
   *elongata* (Jack) C.B. Clarke, 230  
   subsp. *minor* (Ridl.) A. Weber &  
   B.L. Burt, 230, 234–236  
  
*Digitaria* Haller, 54–56 & Figs, 59, 65  
   *cayoensis* Swallen, 55n, 65  
   *ciliaris* (Retz.) Koeler, 55n, 59n, 65  
   *fuscescens* (J. Presl) Henrard, 55n, 65  
   *horizontalis* Willd., 55n, 59n, 65  
   *insularis* (L.) Fedde, 59n, 65  
   *multiflora* Swallen, 59n, 65  
   *setigera* Roth, 55n, 59n, 65  
*Dinebra* Jacq., 34  
   *panicca*  
     subsp. *mucronata* (Michx.) P.M. Peterson  
     & N. Snow, 58, 65  
 Dinoflagellates, 369 Rev.  
 Dinophyta, 366–367 Rev.  
*Diplachne* P. Beauv., 34  
   *fusca*  
     subsp. *uninervia* (J. Presl) P.M. Peterson &  
     N. Snow, 58, 65  
*Distichlis*  
   *spicata* (L.) Greene, 42, 65  
 Diversity  
   of Atlantic forests, 15–32  
*Dracophyllum*  
   *ramosum* Pancher ex Brongn. & Gris, 131  
  
 Eastern Bhutan, 255–263  
*Echinochloa* P. Beauv., 60, 65  
   *colona* (L.) Link, 60 & Fig., 65  
   *crus-pavonis* (Kunth) Schult., 60 Fig., 65  
   *polystachya* (Kunth) Hitchc., 60 Fig., 65  
*Echinolaena* Desv., 49, 53 Fig., 65  
   *gracilis* Swallen, 54–55, 65  
   *standleyi* (Hitcch.) Stieber, 58, 60, 65  
 Ecosystems  
   Atlantic forest, 15–32\*  
 Ecuador, 179–198\*, 199–215\*, 217–228\*  
 Elasticity analysis, 290  
*Eleusine*  
   *indica* (L.) Gaertn., 53–54 & Fig., 65  
 Endemism  
   in *Araucaria*, 123–139\*  
   in *Begonia*, 111, 119, 149, 153, 155–156, 160,  
   179–198  
   in *Curcuma*, 245, 249  
   in *Etilingera*, 141  
*Entoleuca*, 251 Rev.  
 Environment, 299–343\*  
*Eolimna*, 106 Rev.  
   *vanlandinghamii*, 105–106 Rev.  
 Epistomal chamber, 345–364\*

- Eragrostis* Wolf, 41–42 & Fig., 65  
*acutiflora* (Kunth) Nees, 65  
*amabilis* (L.) Wight & Arn., 66  
*atrovirens* (Desf.) Trin. ex Steud., 65  
*bahiensis* Schrad. ex Schult., 66  
*ciliaris* (L.) R.Br., 38–39 & Fig., 66  
*contrerasii* R.W.Pohl, 66  
*elliottii* S.Watson, 66  
*excelsa* Griseb., 34, 66  
*gangetica* (Roxb.) Steud., 66  
*hirta* E.Fourn., 66  
*hypnoides* (Lam.) Britton, Sterns & Poggenb., 66  
*maypurensis* (Kunth) Steud., 66  
*polytricha* Nees, 45–46, 66  
*prolifera* (Sw.) Steud., 66  
*rufescens* Schrad. ex Schult., 66  
*unioloides* (Retz.) Nees ex Steud., 66
- Eremanthus*  
*erythropappus* (DC.) MacLeish, 15, 20–21, 24, 26, 30 App.  
*incanus* (Less.) Less., 15, 20–21, 24, 26, 30 App.
- Ericaceae, 20, 31 App., 131, 163–168\*, 265–279
- Eriocaulaceae, 5–6
- Eriocaulon* L., 5–13\*  
**alatum** Lecomte, 5–7  
*australe* Lecomte, 6, 10  
*cinereum*, 8  
*gracile* Bong., 9  
*gracile* Mart., 9  
**hamiltonianum** Mart., 5–9 [7]  
**hookerianum** Stapf, 5, 8–9  
**infirmum** Steud., 5–6, 9  
**lanigerum** Lecomte, 5–6, 9–10  
**nautiliforme** Lecomte, 5–6, 10–11  
*nepalense* Prescott ex Bong., 7  
**nigrum** Lecomte, 5–6, 11  
*odoratum* Dalzell, 10  
**quinguangulare** L., 5, 11–12  
*sexangulare*  
var. *australe* (R.Br.) Praj. & J.Parn., 10  
*siamense* Moldenke  
var. *macrophyllum* Praj. & J.Parn., 10  
**ubonense** Lecomte, 5–6, 10–11  
*zollingerianum* Körn., 7, 10
- Eriochloa*  
*punctata* (L.) Desv. ex Ham., 58, 66
- Eriochrysis*  
*cayennensis* P.Beauv., 38–39 & Fig., 66
- Erythroxylaceae, 31 App.
- Erythroxylum*  
*amplifolium* Baill., 31 App.  
*amplifolium* (Mart.) O.E.Schulz, 21, 24, 31 App.
- Espeletia*, 252 Rev.
- Etilingera* Giseke, 141–148  
*australasica* (R.M.Sm.) R.M.Sm., 141  
*cevuga* (Seem.) R.M.Sm., 141–142, 145–147 [146 Fig.]  
**frederikii** A.D.Poulsen, 141–147 [142, 143–144 Figs]
- Eugenia*, 21–22, 31 App.  
*bimarginata* DC., 21, 32 App.  
*handroana* D.Legrand, 22, 32 App.  
*involutrata* DC., 21, 32 App.  
*modesta* DC., 20–21, 24, 32 App.  
*widgrenii* Sond. ex O.Berg, 22, 25, 32 App.
- Euglenophyta, 366 Rev.
- Eukaryota, 368 Rev.
- Euphorbiaceae, 20, 31 App.
- Eustachys*, 53  
*petraea* (Sw.) Desv., 53, 66
- Eustigmatophyceae, 366–367 Rev.
- Eutacta*  
*muelleri* Carrière, 132–134  
*rulei*, 133
- Eutassa* Salisb., 123  
*latifolia* de Laub., 123, 132–135  
*muelleri* (Carrière) de Laub., 132  
*rulei* (F.Muell.) de Laub., 134
- Evenness (*J*), 15, 19–20, 24
- Exploitation, 15
- Extinction  
proneness in *Lychnophora* population, 281–297 [292 Fig.]
- Fabaceae, 20, 22, 31 App., 300  
*Falcatifolium* de Laub., 300
- Fire scars, *see* Wildfires
- FirstView, 109
- Flora of Cambodia, Laos and Vietnam*, 5–13  
*Flora of Nepal*, 370–373 Rev.  
*Flora of Thailand*, 5–13
- Florin ring, 345–346, 350, 352
- FONSECA, C.R., 15–32
- Forest structure, diversity and conservation, 15–32
- Frequency distribution, 20, 23
- Frey, Wolfgang, 366–370 Rev.

- Fungi, 366–367 Rev.
- GARDNER, M.F., 123–139
- Gaylussacia*  
*densa* Cham., 21, 31 App.
- Geitler, Lothar, 365 Rev.
- Gesneriaceae, 188, 229–243  
 subfam. Didymocarpoideae, 229  
 tribe Trichosporeae, 229  
 subtribe Didissandrinae, 233  
 subtribe Loxocarpinae, 229, 233
- Ginger, 141–148\*
- GIROLDO, A.B., 281–297
- Glaucocystophyta, 366 Rev.
- Global Administrative Areas, GADM database, 307
- Global Biodiversity Information Facility (GBIF), 302
- Goro Plateau, New Caledonia, 124, 126, 130–131
- Gramineae, 33–75\*
- Grasses  
 of Belize, 33–75
- Green algae, 366–367 Rev.
- Guadua*, 36 Fig.  
*longifolia* (E.Fourn.) R.W.Pohl, 36, 66
- Guatteria*  
*australis* A.St.-Hil., 21, 30 App.
- Gymnopogon*  
*spicatus* (Spreng.) Kuntze, 56–57 & Fig., 66
- Gymnostoma*  
*deplancheanum* (Miq.) L.A.S.Johnson, 131
- Gynerium*  
*sagittatum* (Aubl.) P.Beauv., 36 & Fig., 66
- Hackelochloa*  
*granularis* (L.) Kuntze, 68
- Halamphora*  
*stoermeri*, 104 Rev.  
*reimeri*, 104 Rev.  
*americana*, 104 Rev.
- Hammada*  
*scoparia* (Pomel) Iljin, 320
- Handroanthus*  
*albus* (Cham.) Mattos, 22, 26, 30 App.
- Haptophyta, 366–367 Rev.
- Harvesting  
 of *Lychnophora*, 281–297 [285 Fig.]
- Hasle, Grethe, 365 Rev.
- Heterokontobionta, 366 Rev.
- Heterokontophyta, 366–367 Rev.
- Heteropogon*  
*contortus* (L.) P.Beauv. ex Roem. & Schult., 50–51 & Fig., 66
- High altitude rocky complex, 15–32\*
- Himalayas, 95–101, 370–373 Rev.
- Himatanthus*  
*drasticus* (Mart.) Plumel, 282
- Hofbauer, Wolfgang, 366 Rev.
- HOLLINGSWORTH, P.M., 123–139
- Homolepis*  
*aturensis* (Kunth) Chase, 45 & Fig., 66
- Honduras, 77–94\*
- HUGHES, M., 149–161, 179–198, 199–215
- Hymenachne*  
*amplexicaulis* (Rudge) Nees, 38–39 & Fig., 66
- Hyparrhenia* Andersson ex E.Fourn., 40 & Fig., 50, 52, 66  
*bracteata* (Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd.) Stapf, 66  
*rufa* (Nees) Stapf, 66
- Hypericaceae, 20, 31 App.
- Hypogynium* Nees, 34, 62  
*virgatum* (Desv. ex Ham.) Dandy, 63
- Hyptis*  
*monticola* Mart. ex Benth., 21, 31 App.
- Ichnanthus* P.Beauv., 45–46 & Fig., 49, 57–58, 66  
*calvescens* (Nees ex Trin.) Döll, 66  
*dasycoleus* Tutin, 66  
*inconstans* (Trin. ex Nees) Döll, 66  
*lanceolatus* Scribn. & J.G.Sm., 58n, 66  
*mexicanus* E.Fourn., 66  
*nemoralis* (Schrad.) Hitchc. & Chase, 56, 58n, 67  
*nemorosus* (Sw.) Döll, 67  
*pallens* (Sw.) Munro ex Benth., 67  
*tenuis* (J.Presl & C.Presl) Hitchc. & Chase, 67
- Identification  
 of Poaceae in Belize, 33–75\*
- Illex*  
*subcordata* Reissek, 22, 30 App.
- Illustrated generic key  
 to Poaceae of Belize, 33–75
- Imperata* Cirillo, 38–39 & Fig., 67  
*brasiliensis* Trin., 67  
*contracta* (Kunth) Hitchc., 67

- India, 255–263  
 Northeast, 265–279\*
- Indonesia, 169–178
- International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN) categories, 217–228\*  
 in *Araucaria*, 123, 131, 135  
 in *Begonia*, 111, 115, 119–121, 150, 153, 155, 158, 160, 183, 189, 192, 197, 204, 207–208, 213, 221, 223, 227  
 in *Curcuma*, 248  
 in *Etlingeria*, 141–148\*  
 in *Ornithoboea*, 239–240  
 in *Paphiopedilum*, 173, 177  
 in *Rhododendron*, 166
- International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN) conservation assessment of *Roscoea*, 255–263\*
- Isachne* R.Br., 35, 42–43 & Fig., 67  
*arundinacea* (Sw.) Griseb., 67  
*polygonoides* (Lam.) Döll, 67  
*pubescens* Swallen, 67
- Ischaemum*  
*latifolium* (Spreng.) Kunth, 50–51 & Fig., 57, 67
- Ixophorus*  
*unisetus* (J.Presl) Schldtl., 60 & Fig., 67
- JAMES, S.A., 163–168
- Jarava* Ruiz & Pav., 34  
*megapotamica* (Spreng.) Peñail., 41, 67
- JEFFREE, C.E., 299–343, 345–364
- JIMÉNEZ-MEJÍAS, P., 95–101
- Kaisiupaea* B.L.Burttt, 233  
*herbacea* (C.B.Clarke) B.L.Burttt, 230, 234–236  
*orthocarpa* B.L.Burttt, 230, 234–236
- Kalanchoe*  
*fedschenkoi* Raym.-Hamet & H.Perrier, 320
- Karsten, Georg, 369 Rev.
- Kawai, Hiroshi, 366 Rev.
- KELLY, M., 365–366 Rev.
- Keys  
 to *Araucaria* (large leaved), 135–136  
 to *Asplenium*, 3  
 to *Begonia maynensis* group, 181  
 to *Begonia tiliifolia* group, 201  
 to *Carex* sect. *Phacocystis*, 99–100  
 to Poaceae of Belize, 33–75  
 to *Rhododendron formosum* complex, 268  
 to *Roscoea*, 262  
 to *Tetrapterys*, 80, 82, 85, 91, 94
- Khaya*  
*senegalensis* (Desv.) A.Juss., 282  
 Köppen climate classification, 284  
 Kuduk, M., 167
- Ladenbergia*  
*hexandra* (Pohl) Klotzsch, 21, 32 App.  
 LÆSSØE, T., 251–253 Rev.
- Lamanonia*  
*cuneata* (Cambess.) Kuntze, 21, 31 App.
- Lamiaceae, 20, 31 App.
- Laos, 5
- Lasiacis* (Griseb.) Hitchc., 43 & Fig., 67  
*divaricata* (L.) Hitchc., 67  
*grisebachii* (Nash) Hitchc., 67  
*nigra* Davidse, 67  
*oaxacensis* (Steud.) Hitchc., 67  
*procerrima* (Hack.) Hitchc., 67  
*rugelii* (Griseb.) Hitchc., 67  
*ruscifolia* (Kunth) Hitchc., 67  
*scabrius* Hitchc., 67  
*sloanei* (Griseb.) Hitchc., 67  
*sorghoidea* (Desv. ex Ham.) Hitchc. & Chase, 67
- Lauraceae, 20, 22, 24, 31 App.
- Leaf cuticular micromorphology  
 in *Podocarpus*, 299–343
- Lectotypification  
 in *Begonia*, 111, 121, 180  
 in *Eriocaulon*, 5–13
- Leersia* Sw., 41–42 & Fig., 67  
*hexandra* Sw., 67  
*ligularis* Trin., 67
- Lefkovitich matrix, 287
- Leliaert, Frederik, 366 Rev.
- LEONG-ŠKORNIČKOVÁ, J., 245–250
- Leptochloa* P.Beauv., 34, 56  
*mucronata* (Michx.) Kunth, 65  
*uninervia* (J.Presl) Hitchc. & Chase, 65  
*virgata* (L.) P.Beauv., 56–57 & Fig., 67
- Leptocoryphium*  
*lanatum* (Kunth) Nees, 63
- Life table response experiment (LTRE), 281–297\* [292 Fig.]
- LIMA, V.V.F., 281–297
- Limestone, 229–243\*
- Liquidambar*, 82



- List  
of Poaceae in Belize, 62–72  
*Lithachne*  
*pauciflora* (Sw.) P.Beauv., 37–38 & Fig., 67  
Lopez-Bautista, Juan, 366 Rev.  
*Louisella* C.E.Hubb. & J.Léonard, 34  
*elephantipes* (Nees ex Trin.) Zuloaga, 47, 68  
*Lychmophora*, 283  
*ericoides* Mart., 281–297 [285 Fig., 286 Map]  
*Lycopersicon*  
*esculentum* Mill., 320
- MacGregor, Sir William, 167  
*Macropeplus*  
*schwackeanus* (Perkins) I.Santos & Peixoto,  
21, 31 App.  
Mae Hong Son Province, Thailand, 229–243\*  
Malpighiaceae, 31 App., 77–94\*  
Malvaceae, 31 App.  
MANN, D.G., 103–108 Rev., 366–370 Rev.  
Mantiqueira mountain complex, 15–32  
MAO, A.A., 265–279  
*Maprounea*  
*guianensis* Aubl., 22, 31 App.  
Maquis vegetation, 131  
*Matayba*  
*marginata* Radlk., 21, 32 App.  
Matrix population models (MPMs), 281–297\*  
*Maytenus*  
*urbaniana* Loes., 21, 30 App.  
MEDEIROS, M.B., 281–297  
*Megathyrsus* (Pilg.) B.K.Simon &  
S.W.L.Jacobs, 34  
*maximus* (Jacq.) B.K.Simon &  
S.W.L.Jacobs, 44, 47 & Fig., 68  
Melastomataceae, 20, 24, 31 App.  
Meliaceae, 31 App.  
*Melinis* P.Beauv., 34, 68  
*minutiflora* P.Beauv., 41–42 & Fig., 68  
*repens* (Willd.) Zizka, 43–44 & Fig., 68  
*Merostachys*  
*pauciflora* Swallen, 36, 68  
Mesoamerica, 33–75\*  
*Mesosetum* Steud., 54, 68  
*blakei* Swallen, 68  
*filifolium* F.T.Hubb., 68  
*Metasequoia*  
*glyptostroboides* Hu & W.C.Cheng, 301  
Metazoa, 368 Rev.  
METUSALA, D., 169–178  
Mexico, 77–94\*  
*Miconia*, 22, 31 App.  
*urophylla* DC., 22, 31 App.  
Micromorphology  
of *Podocarpus* cuticle, 299–343\*  
MIDDLETON, D.J., 229–243, 245–250  
Miehe, Georg, 371–372 Rev.  
Miehe, Sabine, 372 Rev.  
MILL, R.R., 109, 123–139, 299–343, 345–364,  
375 Errata  
Minas Gerais, Brazil, 15–32 [17 Map, 18 Figs]  
*Mnesithea*  
*granularis* (L.) de Koning & Sosef, 50–51 &  
Fig., 68  
Monimiaceae, 31 App.  
Monkey puzzle, 123–139  
MOONLIGHT, P.W., 111–122, 179–198, 199–215  
*Morronea* Zuloaga & Scataglini, 34, 47–48, 68  
*cayoensis* (Swallen) Zuloaga & Scataglini, 68  
*parviglumis* (Hack.) Zuloaga & Scataglini,  
47–48, 68  
Mount Yule, Papua New Guinea, 163, 167  
Mountain landscapes, 15–32  
*Muelleria*  
*spauldingiae* Bahls, 105 Rev.  
*spauldingiae* Kocielek, 104–105 Rev.  
*Muhlenbergia*  
*tenella* (Kunth) Trin., 42, 68  
Multistemmed individuals, 15–32\*  
*Myrcia*  
*guianensis* (Aubl.) DC., 21, 32 App.  
*hartwegiana* (O.Berg) Kiaersk., 21, 32 App.  
*mutabilis* (O.Berg) N.Silveira, 21, 32 App.  
*pulchra* (O.Berg) Kiaersk., 21, 24, 32 App.  
*splendens* (Sw.) DC., 21, 32 App.  
*venulosa* DC., 21, 32 App.  
*Myrsine*, 22, 32 App.  
*gardneriana* A.DC., 21, 32 App.  
*lancifolia* Mart., 21, 32 App.  
*umbellata* Mart., 21, 32 App.  
Myrtaceae, 20, 22, 24, 31–32 App.  
Nakayama, Takeshi, 366 Rev.  
*Navicula*, 106 Rev.  
*cerevisiae*, 104 Rev., 106 Rev.  
*Neidium*  
*linnophilum*, 104 Rev.  
*hamiltonii*, 104 Rev.  
*Nemania*, 251 Rev.  
Nepal, 370–373 Rev.

- Neustupa, Jiří, 366 Rev.  
 New Caledonia, 123–139\* [128 Map]  
 New Guinea, 141–148\*  
 New species  
   of *Araucaria*, 123–139\*  
   of *Begonia*, 149–161\*, 179–198, 199–215  
   of *Carex*, 95–101  
   of *Curcuma*, 245–250  
   of *Etilingera*, 141–148  
   of *Ornithoboea*, 229–243  
   of *Paphiopedilum*, 169–178  
   of *Rhododendron*, 163–168\*  
   of *Roscoea*, 255–263\*  
   of *Tetrapterys*, 77–94  
 New synonyms  
   in *Araucaria*, 123–139\*  
   in *Begonia*, 217–228  
 New taxa  
   in *Ornithoboea*, 229–243  
 New variety  
   in *Ornithoboea*, 229–243  
 NEWMAN, M.F., 5–13, 109, 255–263  
*Nicolaia*, 142  
*Nitzschia*, 106 Rev.  
   *americana* D.Bennett & Kociolek, 104–106  
   Rev.  
   *americana* Hasle, 105 Rev.  
   *destituta*, 105 Rev.  
   *fonticola*, 106 Rev.  
 NOLTIE, H.J., 95–101  
 Nomenclature  
   of *Araucaria*, 123–139  
   of *Eriocaulon*, 5–13\*  
 Non-timber forest products (NTFPs), 282, 284  
 NORONHA, S.E. de, 281–297  
 Northeast India, 265–279\*  
*Nupela*  
   *monoraphida*, 104 Rev.  
  
*Ocellochloa* Zuloaga & Morrone, 34, 61, 68  
   *pulchella* (Raddi) Zuloaga & Morrone, 68  
   *stolonifera* (Poir.) Zuloaga & Morrone, 61  
   Fig., 68  
 Ochnaceae, 32 App.  
*Ocotea*  
   *tristis* (Nees & Mart.) Mez, 21, 24, 31 App.  
*Olyra* L., 37 & Fig., 68  
   *glaberrima* Raddi, 68  
   *latifolia* L., 68  
 Oomycete fungi, 366 Rev.  
  
*Oplismenus* P.Beauv., 56–57 & Fig., 68  
   *burmannii* (Retz.) P.Beauv., 68  
   *hirtellus* (L.) P.Beauv., 68  
 Orchidaceae, 169–178  
   subfam. Cyripedioideae, 169–178  
*Ornithoboea* C.B.Clarke, 229–243  
   *arachnoidea* (Diels) Craib, 230, 234–236  
   *barbanthera* B.L.Burtt, 231, 234–236  
   *flexuosa* (Ridl.) B.L.Burtt, 231, 234–236  
   **grandiflora** D.J.Middleton, 229, 231, 234–239 [237, 238 Fig.]  
   *lacei* Craib, 237, 239  
   *maxwellii* S.M.Scott, 229, 231  
     var. *maxwellii*, 231, 235–237, 239–240, 242  
     var. **minutiflora** D.J.Middleton, 229, 231, 234–236, 239–242 [241 Fig.]  
   *occulta* B.L.Burtt, 231, 234–236  
   *pseudoflexuosa* B.L.Burtt, 232, 234–236  
   *puglisiae* S.M.Scott, 232–236  
   *wildeana* Craib, 232, 234–237, 239  
*Oryza* L., 68  
   *alta* Swallen, 34, 68  
   *latifolia* Desv., 41–42 & Fig., 68  
   *sativa* L., 68  
*Ouratea*  
   *semiserrata* (Mart. & Nees) Engl., 21, 32  
   App.  
  
 Palmophyllales, 366 Rev.  
 Panama, 199–215\*  
*Panicum* L., 34, 45–48, 69  
   *altum* Hitchc. & Chase, 48 & *n*, 69  
   *amarum* Elliott, 48 & *n*, 69  
   *aquaticum* Poir., 48*n*, 69  
   *bartlettii* Swallen, 48*n*, 69  
   *caricoides* Nees ex Trin., 48*n*, 69  
   *cayennense* Lam., 48*n*, 69  
   *cayoense* Swallen, 68  
   *cyanescens* Nees ex Trin., 48*n*, 69  
   *discrepans* Döll, 64  
   *elephantipes* Nees ex Trin., 68  
   *ghiesbreghtii* E.Fourn., 48*n*, 69  
   *haenkeanum* J.Presl, 45*n*, 69  
   *hirsutum* Sw., 48 & *n*, 69  
   *hirtum* Lam., 44–45*n* & Fig., 69  
   *hylaicum* Mez, 70  
   *laxum* Sw., 72  
   *maximum* Jacq., 68  
   *parvifolium* Lam., 47–48*n* & Fig., 69  
   *parviglume* Hack., 68  
   *pilosum* Sw., 71

- polygonatum* Schrad., 71  
*pulchellum* Raddi, 68  
*repens* L., 48n, 69  
*rigidulum* Bosc ex Nees, 64  
*rudgei* Roem. & Schult., 45n & Fig., 69  
*sellowii* Nees, 45n, 47n, 69  
*stagnatile* Hitchc. & Chase, 62, 69  
*stenodes* Griseb., 64  
*stoloniferum* Poir., 68  
*tenerum* Beyr. ex Trin., 64  
*trichanthum* Nees, 44–45n, 48n, 69  
*trichidiachne* Döll, 48 & n, 69  
*trichoides* Sw., 45n, 47n Fig., 69  
*tuerckheimii* Hack., 62
- Paphia**  
*kudukii* (Veldkamp) P.F.Stevens, 167  
*Paphiopedilum* Pfitzer, 169–178\* [177 Fig.]  
 sect. *Barbata* (Kraenzl.) V.A.Albert & Borge  
 Pett., 169–178\*  
 sect. *Cochlopetalum* Hallier f. ex Pfitzer, 169  
 sect. *Pardalopetalum* Hallier f. ex Pfitzer, 169  
*barbatum* (Lindl.) Pfitzer, 169, 173, 177 &  
 Fig.  
*braemii* H.Mohr, 169  
*bullenianum* (Rchb.f.) Pfitzer, 169  
**bungebelangi** Metusala, 173–177 [175–176  
 Figs]  
*inamorii* P.J.Cribb & A.Lamb, 169  
*javanicum* (Reinw. ex Lindl.) Pfitzer, 169–  
 170, 173, 177–178 [177 Fig.]  
*liemianum* (Fowlie) K.Karas. & K.Saito, 169  
*lowii* (Lindl.) Stein, 169  
**lunatum** Metusala, 170–173 [171–172 Figs]  
*nataschae* Braem, 169  
*primulinum* M.W.Wood & P.Taylor, 169  
*robinsonianum* Cavestro, 169  
*superbiens* (Rchb.f.) Stein, 169  
*tonsum* (Rchb.f.) Stein, 169, 173, 177 Fig.  
*victoria-mariae* (Sander ex Mast.) Rolfe, 169  
*victoria-regina* (Sander) M.W.Wood, 169  
 Papua New Guinea, 141–148, 163–168\*  
**Papuacalia**  
*yuleensis* Veldkamp, 167
- Paraboea**, 237  
*Parasitaxus* de Laub., 300  
 PARNELL, J.A.N., 5–13  
*Paspalidium* Stapf, 34, 71  
*geminatum* (Forssk.) Stapf, 71  
*Paspalum* L., 54–56 & Figs, 59–61 & Fig., 69  
*arundinaceum* Poir., 59n, 69  
*blodgettii* Chapm., 55n, 59n, 69  
*botterii* (E.Fourn.) Chase, 59n, 61n, 69  
*caespitosum* Flüggé, 59n, 69  
*clavuliferum* C.Wright, 55n, 69  
*conjugatum* P.J.Bergius, 56n, 69  
*corcovadense* Raddi, 55n–56n, 59n, 69  
*coryphaeum* Trin., 59n, 69  
*decumbens* Sw., 55n, 69  
*fasciculatum* Willd. Ex Flüggé, 59n, 69  
*fimbriatum* Kunth, 55n, 61n, 69  
*humboldtianum* Flüggé, 55n–56n, 59n, 69  
*langei* (E.Fourn.) Nash, 55n, 59n, 69  
*laxum* Lam., 55n, 59n, 70  
*ligulare* Nees, 55n, 59n, 70  
*lineare* Trin., 56n, 70  
*microstachyum* J.Presl, 59n, 70  
*millegrana* Schrad., 59n, 70  
*minus* E.Fourn., 56n, 70  
*multicaule* Poir., 56n, 70  
*notatum* Flüggé, 56n, 70  
*nutans* Lam., 55n–56n, 70  
*orbiculatum* Poir., 56n, 59n, 70  
*paniculatum* L., 59n, 70  
*peckii* F.T.Hubb., 55n, 59n, 70  
*pectinatum* Nees ex Trin., 54–55 & Fig., 58–  
 59n, 70  
*pictum* Ekman, 55n, 59n, 70  
*pilosum* Lam., 54 Fig., 70  
*plicatum* Michx., 55n, 59n, 70  
*pulchellum* Kunth, 56n, 58–59n, 70  
*repens* P.J.Bergius, 59n, 70  
*serpentinum* Hochst. ex Steud., 56n, 70  
*setaceum* Michx., 55n, 70  
*urvillei* Steud., 59n, 70  
*vaginatatum* Sw., 56n, 59n, 70  
*virgatum* L., 59n, 70
- Pavonia**  
*viscosa* A.St.-Hil., 22, 31 App.  
 Pelagophyceae, 367 Rev.  
 Pendry, Colin, 371 Rev.  
*Pennisetum* Rich., 34, 39 Fig., 64  
*nervosum* (Nees) Trin., 64  
*purpureum* Schumach., 38, 64  
*setosum* (Sw.) Rich., 64  
 Pentaphragaceae, 32 App.  
*Pentarrhaphis* Kunth, 34, 64  
*scabra* Kunth, 64  
**Pera**  
*glabrata* (Schott) Poepp. ex Baill., 21, 32  
 App.  
 Peraceae, 32 App.  
 PÉREZ, Á.J., 199–215

- Peridiniaceae, 369 Rev.  
 Peristomatal chamber, 346  
*Persea*  
*rufotomentosa* Nees & Mart., 21, 31 App.  
*rufotomentosa* Nees & C.Mart., 31 App.  
*wildenovii* Kosterm., 22, 31 App.  
 Peru, 77, 87, 111–122\*, 179–198\*, 217–228\*  
 Phaeophyceae, 366–367 Rev.  
 Phaeothamniophyceae, 367 Rev.  
*Pharus* P.Browne, 37 & Fig., 70  
*latifolius* L., 70  
*parvifolius* Nash, 70  
*vittatus* Lem., 70  
 Philippines, 1–4\*  
*Phragmipedium*  
*kovachii* J.T. Atwood, Dalström & Ric. Fernández, 115  
*peruvianum* Christenson, 115  
*Phragmites*  
*australis* (Cav.) Trin. ex Steud., 41–42 & Fig., 70  
 Phu Wua Wildlife Sanctuary, Thailand, 245–250\*  
 PHUTTHAI, T., 149–161  
*Phyllanthus*  
*emblica* L., 283  
*indofischeri* Bennet, 283  
 Phytolaccaceae, 32 App.  
 Phytosociology, 20–23  
*Picea*  
*pungens* Engelm., 346  
 Picophagea, 367 Rev.  
 Pinaceae, 359  
 Pinguiphyceae, 367 Rev.  
*Pinus* L., 359  
*edulis* Engelm., 320  
*strobis* L., 360  
*Placoneis*  
*potapovae*, 104 Rev.  
*Planothidium*, 106 Rev.  
 Poaceae, 33–75, 301  
 Podocarpaceae, 131, 299–343, 345–364\*, 375  
 Errata  
*Podocarpus* L'Hér. ex Pers., 109, 299–343\*, 345–364\*  
 subgen. *Foliolatus* de Laub., 345–347, 354, 359–360  
 subgen. *Podocarpus*, 345–347, 359–361  
 sect. *Australis* de Laub., 345, 347  
 sect. *Foliolatus* de Laub., 345, 347  
 sect. *Globulus* de Laub., 345, 347–348  
 sect. *Gracilis*, 348  
 sect. *Longifoliolatus* de Laub., 345, 347–348  
 sect. *Polystachyus* de Laub., 347  
 sect. *Scytopodium* de Laub., 300  
*beecheae* de Laub., 345, 347–350, 352 Fig., 354–361  
*chinensis* (Roxb.) Wall. ex Forbes, 345, 347, 349, 352, 354, 356 Fig., 360  
*decepiens* N.E.Gray, 345, 347–357 [353 Fig., 355 Fig.], 359–362  
*elongatus* (Sol.) L'Hér. ex Pers., 319  
*epiphyticus* de Laub. & Silba, 348–349  
*insularis* de Laub., 345, 347, 349, 352, 354–355 [355 Fig.], 360  
*latifolius* (Thunb.) R.Br. ex Mirb., 348  
*macrophyllus* (Thunb.) Sweet, 345, 347, 349, 352–353, 356 Fig., 359–360  
 var. *maki* Siebold & Zucc., 348–349  
*milanjianus* Rendle, 345, 347, 349, 352, 354, 356 Fig., 360  
*neriifolius* D.Don, 348  
*nivalis* Hook., 345, 347, 349–352, 354–359 [354 Fig.], 361–362  
*novae-caledoniae* Vieill., 348  
*orarius* R.R.Mill. & Whiting, 346, 360  
*pilgeri* Foxw., 345, 348–349, 352, 354, 356 Fig., 360  
*rubens* de Laub., 345, 347, 349–352 [351 Fig.], 354–355, 357, 359–361  
*salignus* D.Don, 299, 301–304, 306–308 [306 Fig.], 310–318 [310 Fig.], 321, 335 App., 343 App.  
*teysmannii* Miq., 345, 347–349, 352–353, 355 Fig., 360  
 Population growth rate, 281–297\*  
 POULSEN, A.D., 141–148  
 PRAJAKSOOD, A., 5–13  
 Primulaceae, 20, 24, 32 App.  
 Principal components analysis, 299–343\* [314 Fig., 317 Fig.]  
 Proteaceae, 300  
 Protozoa, 367 Rev.  
*Prumnopitys* Phil., 300, 299–343\*  
*andina* (Poepp. ex Endl.) de Laub., 299, 301–309 [305 Fig., 309 Fig.], 311–321, 326 App., 343 App.  
*ferruginoides* (Compton) de Laub., 318  
*ladei* (F.M.Bailey) de Laub, 318  
*standleyi* (J.Buchholz & N.E.Gray) de Laub., 318

- Prunus*  
*armeniaca* L., 320
- Pseudobrickellia*  
*angustissima* (Spreng. ex Baker) R.M.King  
 & H.Rob., 21, 24, 26, 30 App.
- Psidium*  
*firmum* O.Berg, 22, 32 App.  
 Publication of *EJB*, 109–110  
 PUGLISI, C., 229–243
- Pulchella*  
*porcata*, 104 Rev.
- Quartzite soils, 15–32 [18 Figs]
- R, 299–343\*
- Raphidophyceae, 367 Rev.
- Reassessment of status  
 of *Rhododendrum* taxa, 265–279
- Reaumuria*  
*negevensis* Zohary & Danin, 320
- Recircumscription  
 of *Begonia acerifolia*, 217–228
- Red algae, 366–367 Rev.
- Reinsch, Paul Friedrich, 365 Rev.
- Remijia*  
*ferruginea* (A.St.-Hil.) DC., 22, 32 App.
- RESENDE, F.O., 281–297
- Retrophyllum*, 109, 375 Errata  
*minus* (Carrière) C.N.Page, 375 Errata
- Reviere, Bruno de, 366 Rev.
- Rhabdothamnopsis* Hemsl., 233  
*sinensis* Hemsl., 232, 234–236
- Rhipidocladum*  
*bartlettii* (McClure) McClure, 36, 70
- Rhododendron* L., 163–168\*, 265  
 subgen. *Vireya*, 163–168\*  
 sect. *Hadranthe*, 166  
 sect. *Schistanthe*, 167  
 subsect. *Euvireya*, 167  
 subsect. *Maddenia*, 265–279\*  
*alticola* Sleumer, 166  
**formosum** Wall., 265–279\* [268, 269–270  
 Figs, 277 Fig.]  
 var. *inaequale* C.B.Clarke, 265–266, 271  
 var. *inaequale* (Hutch.) Cullen, 271  
 var. *salicifolium* C.B.Clarke, 265–266, 274  
*gibsonii* Paxton, 266, 268  
*haematophthalmum* Sleumer, 163, 166–167  
**inaequale** Hutch., 265–279\* [271, 272–273  
 Figs, 277 Fig.]
- iteophyllum** Hutch., 265–279\* [274, 275–277  
 Figs]  
*scabridibracteatum* Sleumer, 167  
**stanleyi** S.James & Argent, 163–168 [164–  
 165 Figs]
- Rhynchelytrum* Nees, 34, 68  
*repens* (Willd.) C.E.Hubb., 68
- RIBEIRO, J.H.C., 15–32
- RIBEIRO-SILVA, S., 281–297
- Rocky complex  
 high altitude, 15–32\*
- Roscoeia* Sm., 255–263\*  
*alpina* Royle, 262  
*bhutanica* Ngamr., 262  
**megalantha** Tosh.Yoshida & R.Yangzom,  
 255–263 [256, 258–259 Figs, 260 Map, 261  
 Fig.]  
*purpurea* auctt. non Sm., 257  
*purpurea* Sm., 255–256, 260, 262  
 forma *alba* Cowley, 256–257, 262
- Rosellinia*, 251–253 Rev.  
*beccariana*, 252 Rev.  
*boukokoae*, 252 Rev.  
*britannica* L.E.Petrini, 252 Rev.  
*canzacotoana*, 252 Rev.  
*carrollii*, 252 Rev.  
*gigantea*, 252 Rev.  
*mammaeformis*, 252 Rev.  
*marucciana* Ces., 252 Rev.  
*markhamiae*, 252 Rev.  
*megalosperma*, 252 Rev.  
*pepo*, 252 Rev.  
*subiculata*, 252 Rev.  
*thelena*, 252 Rev.
- Rottboellia*, 49  
*cochinchinensis* (Lour.) Clayton, 49–50 &  
 Fig., 70
- Rousseau, Florence, 366 Rev.
- ROY, D.K., 265–279
- Rubiaceae, 20, 32 App.
- Rugoloa* Zuloaga, 34, 62, 70  
*hylaica* (Mez) Zuloaga, 62, 70  
*pilosa* (Sw.) Zuloaga, 71  
*polygonata* (Schrud.) Zuloaga, 61 Fig.,  
 71
- RUHSAM, M., 123–139
- RUSHFORTH, K., 265–279
- Saccharomyces*  
*cerevisiae*, 104 Rev.

- Saccharum*  
*officinatum* L., 71
- Sacciolepis*  
*myuros* (Lam.) Chase, 39, 71
- SALGADO, A.E., 1–4
- Sample size, 299–343\*
- San Martin Region, Peru, 111
- Sapindaceae, 20, 32 App., 300
- Savannah, 33–75\*, 281–297
- Saxegothaea* Lindl., 300
- SCHICKHOFF, U., 370–373 Rev.
- Schizachyrium* Nees, 40 & Fig., 52 & Fig., 71  
*brevifolium* (Sw.) Nees ex Buse, 40, 71  
*glaziovii* Peichoto, 34, 40n, 71  
*microstachyum* (Desv. ex Ham.) Roseng.,  
 B.R.Arrill. & Izag., 40n, 71  
*sanguineum* (Retz.) Alston, 71  
*tenerum* Nees, 71
- Schizocladiophyceae, 367 Rev.
- Schudack, Michael, 366 Rev.
- Scoliidae, 284
- Scoliotropis*, 104 Rev.
- Scrub, 15–32\*
- Seguieria*, 21, 32 App.
- Selaginella*, 188
- Sellaphora*, 106 Rev.  
*indistincta*, 104 Rev.
- Serra Negra, Brazil, 15–32 [17 Map, 18 Figs]
- Setaria* P.Beauv., 34, 37–39 & Figs, 71  
*geminata* (Forssk.) Veldkamp, 58, 60–61 &  
 Fig., 71  
*grisebachii* E.Fourn., 38n, 71  
*palmifolia* (J.Koenig) Stapf, 37n, 71  
*paniculifera* (Steud.) E.Fourn. ex Hemsl., 71  
*parviflora* (Poir.) Kerguelen, 38n, 71  
*poiretiana* (Schult.) Kunth, 71  
*scandens* Schrad., 38n, 71  
*sulcata* Raddi, 37n, 71  
*tenacissima* Schrad. ex Schult., 38n, 71  
*tenax* (Rich.) Desv., 38n, 71  
*vulpiseta* (Lam.) Roem. & Schult., 38n, 71
- Shannon diversity index ( $H'$ ), 15, 19–20, 24
- Silberfeld, Thomas, 366 Rev.
- Sims, Patricia A., 365–366 Rev.
- Soils, quartzite, 15–32 [18 Figs]
- Solanum*  
*melongena* L., 320
- Solmsia*  
*calophylla* Baill., 131
- Sorghastrum*  
*setosum* (Griseb.) Hitchc., 40 & Fig., 71
- Sorghum* Moench, 71  
*bicolor* (L.) Moench, 71  
*halepense* (L.) Pers., 40–41 & Fig., 71
- SOULADETH, P., 5–13
- South America, 77–94\*
- Southeast Asia, 1–4, 5–13\*
- Spartina* Schreb., 34, 71  
*spartinae* (Trin.) Merr. ex Hitchc., 72
- Sporobolus* R.Br., 34, 39 & Fig., 45–46 & Fig.,  
 71  
*buckleyi* Vasey, 46n, 71  
*cubensis* Hitchc., 46n, 71  
*diandrus* (Retz.) P.Beauv., 46n, 71  
*indicus* (L.) R.Br., 39n, 71  
*jacquemontii* Kunth, 39n, 46n, 71  
*spartinus* (Trin.) P.M. Peterson & Saarela, 56  
 Fig., 58, 72  
*tenuissimus* (Mart. ex Schrank) Kuntze, 46n,  
 72  
*virginicus* (L.) Kunth, 39n, 72
- Stapfochloa* H.Scholz, 53, 34
- ciliata* (Sw.) P.M.Peterson, 53, 72
- Stauroneis*  
*edgarii*, 104 Rev.  
*limnetica*, 104 Rev.
- Steinchisma* Raf., 34  
*laxum* (Sw.) Zuloaga, 35, 49, 61–62 & Fig.,  
 72
- Stenoendemism, 245, 249
- Stenotaphrum*  
*secundatum* (Walter) Kuntze, 49–50 & Fig.,  
 72
- Stomata, 299–343\*, 345–364\*  
 in *Araucaria*, 123–139\*
- Stomatal antechamber, 345–364\*
- Stomatal complex, 345–364
- Streptochaeta*  
*sodiroana* Hack., 49 & Fig., 72
- Streptogyna*  
*americana* C.E.Hubb., 52–53 & Fig., 72
- Streptophyta, 366 Rev.
- Structure  
 of Atlantic forests, 15–32
- Styphelia*  
*pancheri* (Brongn. & Gris) F.Muell., 131
- SUDDEE, S., 229–243, 245–250
- Sum of basal areas, 23
- Sumatra, 169–178
- Sundacarpus* (J.T.Buchholz & N.E.Gray)  
 C.N.Page, 359
- Surirella*

- ruckiae*, 104 Rev.  
 SYLVESTER, S.P., 33–75  
 Synchronophyceae, 367 Rev.  
*Syngonanthus*  
   *gracilis* (Bong.) Ruhland, 9  
 Synurophyceae, 367 Rev.  
 Systematics, 109
- Tak Province, Thailand, 229–243\*  
*Tapirira*  
   *obtus* (Benth.) J.D.Mitch., 21, 30 App.  
 Taxonomic reliability  
   of leaf cuticle micromorphology, 299–343  
 Taxonomy, 109  
   of *Asplenium*, 1–4  
   of *Begonia*, 179–198, 199–215  
   of *Carex*, 95–101\*  
   of *Etilingera*, 141–148\*
- TEBBITT, M.C., 111–122, 179–198, 199–215,  
 217–228  
*Ternstroemia*  
   *brasiliensis* Cambess., 21, 32 App.  
*Tetrapterys* Cav., 77–94\*  
   subgen. *Tetrapterys*, 77  
   **amazonica** C.E.Anderson, 77, **85–88** [86  
   Fig.]  
   **andersonii** C.E.Anderson, 77–80 [78, 79  
   Fig.]  
   *anisoptera* A.Juss., 93  
   *argentea* Bertol., 78, 80, 83, 85  
   **callejassii** W.R.Anderson, 77, **88–91** [89 Fig.]  
   *cotoneaster* A.Juss., 82  
   *crispa* A.Juss., 85, 88  
   *discolor* (G.Mey.) DC., 85, 88, 91, 93  
   *heterophylla* (Griseb.) W.R.Anderson, 80,  
   82  
   *mexicana* Hook. & Arn., 80, 82  
   **molinae** W.R.Anderson, 77–78, 80, **83–85**  
   [84 Fig.]  
   **zedowskii** W.R.Anderson, 77, **80–82** [81  
   Fig.], 94  
   *schiedeana* Schltld. & Cham., 78, 80  
   *seemannii* Triana & Planch., 91, 94  
   **steyermarkii** W.R.Anderson, 77, **91–94** [92  
   Fig.]
- Thailand, 5, 149–161\*, 229–243, 245–250  
*Thalassiosira*  
   *khursevichiae*, 104 Rev.  
 THOMAS, P.I., 123–139  
*Thrasya* Kunth, 54 & Fig., 72  
   *campylostachya* (Hack.) Chase, 72  
   *trinitensis* Mez, 72  
 Thymelaeaceae, 131  
*Tibouchina*  
   *estrellensis* (Raddi) Cogn., 21, 31 App.  
   *fissinervia* Cogn., 31 App.  
   *fissinervia* (Schrank & Mart. ex DC.) Cogn.,  
   21–22, 31 App.  
 Tracheophytes, 367 Rev.  
*Trachypogon*  
   *spicatus* (L.f.) Kuntze, 50 & Fig., 72  
 Transient dynamics, 281–297\*  
*Trembleya*  
   *parviflora* (D.Don) Cogn., 20–21, 24, 31  
   App.  
 Trentepohliales, 366 Rev.  
 TRIBOUN, P., 245–250  
*Trichomanes*  
   *adiantoides*, 1  
*Tripsacum* L., 49 & Fig., 72  
   *andersonii* J.R.Gray, 72  
   *dactyloides* (L.) L., 72  
   *latifolium* Hitchc., 72  
 Tropical mountains, 15  
 Typification  
   in *Araucaria*, 123–139\*  
   in *Eriocaulon*, 5–13\*
- Ultramafic rocks, 123–139\*  
 Ulvophyceae, 366 Rev.  
*Urochloa* P.Beauv., 56, 61, 72  
   *fasciculata* (Sw.) R.D.Webster, 34, 72  
   *fusca* (Sw.) B.F.Hansen & Wunderlin, 39,  
   46–47 & Fig., 61n, 72  
   *mutica* (Forssk.) T.Q.Nguyen, 61n & Fig., 72  
   *reptans* (L.) Stapf, 59–60 &  
   Fig., 72
- Variation, 299–343\*  
 Veldkamp, J.F., 167  
 Venezuela, 77  
*Verbesina*  
   *pseudoclaussenii* D.J.N.Hind, 22, 26, 30 App.  
*Vetiveria*  
   *zizanioides* (L.) Nash, 64  
 Vietnam, 5  
*Vismia*  
   *magnoliifolia* Cham. & Schltld., 21, 31 App.  
   *parviflora* Cham. & Schltld., 22, 31 App.  
   *parviflora* Schltld. & Cham., 31 App.

- 
- Vitex*  
*sellowiana* Cham., 22, 31 App.
- Wax plugs, 345–364\*  
Western Pacific, 141–148\*
- WHITING, M., 345–364  
Wildfires, 281–297\* [285 Fig., 293 Fig.]  
Williams, David, 365 Rev.
- Woody vegetation, structure and diversity, 15–  
32 [18 Figs]
- Xanthophyceae, 367 Rev.
- Xylopia*  
*brasiliensis* Spreng., 22, 25, 30 App.
- YANGZOM, R., 255–263  
Yellow algae, 367 Rev.  
YOSHIDA, T., 255–263
- Zea*  
*mays* L., 72  
Zingiberaceae, 141–148, 245–250,  
255–263  
subfam. Zingiberoideae, 255  
tribe Alpinieae, 141–148\*  
tribe Zingibereae, 255
- Zygophyllum*  
*dumosum* Boiss., 320